WORKS CITED (129)

The works cited list contains all of the works/sources you use in the body of your paper. The list is double-spaced, has a hanging indent: highlight your references, click the paragraph settings icon (#2), go to the indentation section, special, hanging, and is organized alphabetically: use the sort function (#1) to automatically alphabetize (see 5.3.3. 131 for more information on the arrangement of entries).

AUTHOR

1 to 3 authors
Last, First.
Last, First A., and First B. Last.
Last, First A., First B. Last, First C. Last.

4 or more authors
Last, First, et al.

Editor/s
Last, First, ed.
eds. for more than one editor.

Corporate/group author
Full Name without Beginning Articles
Articles: A, An, The (5.5.5. 156).

No/unknown author
Title moves to author position
Keep title format as described below.

PUBLICATION DATE

Book
Year,

Journal
(Year):

Magazine
Day Mon. Year
Mon. Year
(published ever 1-2 weeks)
(published ever 1-2 months)

Newspaper
Day Mon. Year

TITLE (3.6. 86)

Book/Periodical/Website/Database
Italicize Title
Periodicals include journals, magazines, and newspapers (omit introductory article for English-language periodicals 138).

Article/Chapter/Web page
“Title in Quotation Marks”
Use quotation marks for titles published within larger works.

PUBLICATION DATA, MEDIUM, ACCESS DATE

Book
City: Publisher,
See 7.5. 247 for abbreviating publisher names.

Journal
Volume.Issue
No space between volume and issue numbers, do not include season or month (138).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Missing information</th>
<th>n. pag.</th>
<th>n.d.</th>
<th>No pagination given, no date given (179).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>Print.</td>
<td>Web.</td>
<td>Indicate whether you used a print source or an online source.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access date for online sources</td>
<td>Day Mon. Year</td>
<td></td>
<td>Provide the date you accessed the online material.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SOURCE TYPES & EXAMPLES**

### BOOKS (5.5.2. 148)

**Author's name.** Title of Book. City: Publisher, Year. Medium.

**Print**


**Online database**


**Authored chapter in an edited book**


**Reference book entry**


**PERIODICALS (5.4. 136)**

**Journal (5.4.2. 137)**


**Online database**


**Print**


**Internet**


**Magazine (5.4.6. 142)**

Author, A. A. “Title of Article.” Magazine Date: page-page. Medium.

**Published every 1-2 weeks**


**Published every 1-2 months**


Give complete date. Do not provide volume and issue (143).

Provide month and year.
### Newspaper (5.4.5. 141)

**Author, A. A. “Title of Article.” **Newspaper Day Month Year: page-page. Medium. Day Mon. Year Accessed (if online).  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Access Instructions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Local</td>
<td>&quot;UPIKE Standouts Honored.&quot; Floyd County Times [Prestonsburg] 4 Dec. 2015: 1B. Print.</td>
<td>If the city of publication is not included in the name of a locally published paper, add after title in brackets.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### INTERNET SOURCES (5.6.2. 184)

**Web page / web document**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Access Instructions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Social Media</td>
<td>Facebook. The Conversation US. “American icon Frank Sinatra turns 100 today, and while the legendary crooner should be celebrated for his musical contributions, his . . .” Facebook post. Facebook. N.p., 12 Dec. 2015. Web. 12 Dec. 2015.</td>
<td>Place content (up to 20 words) in quotation marks after author. Use a three-dot spaced ellipsis to indicate omitted material (98).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twitter</td>
<td>Amhistorymuseum. “Today 1947: United Mine Workers withdraw from American Federation of Labor. 1936 badge from Mine Workers convention.” 12 Dec. 2015, 12:02 p.m. Tweet.</td>
<td>Use author’s real name and, in parentheses, user name, if both are known and they differ. If only the user name is known, give it alone.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### IN-TEXT CITATIONS (6. 213)

**Paraphrase**  
1-3 author/s

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IN TEXT</th>
<th>PARENTHEtical</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kelly, Franks, and Crane expound on this idea (5-8).</td>
<td>A recent study found that it was true (Kelly, Franks, and Crane 5-8).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Works Cited**


**4 or more authors**

| Jones et al. did not find the kibble nutritious (8). | The kibble was not nutritious (Jones et al. 8). |

<p>| Use et al. or list all of the names. |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>-secondary source</strong></th>
<th>The study conducted by Rogers indicated this (in Jones et al. 15).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>No author</strong></td>
<td>The data in “Dog Study” illustrates this (18). The dogs responded to the stimuli (“Dog Study” 20). Use abbreviated form of title (223). Maintain works cited title formatting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Group/Corporate author</strong></td>
<td>The Association of Canines recommends dry kibble (87). Dry kibble is recommended (Association of Canines 87).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DIRECT QUOTE</strong></td>
<td>According to Helen, “the dog did not want to play.” “The dog did not want to play” (Helen).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>-secondary source</strong></td>
<td>Jones stated, “a dog’s nose has 5 trillion more sensors” (qtd. in Helen).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Block</strong></td>
<td>Calipha noted that: Direct quotes of four lines or more are indented and have no quotation marks or punctuation after parenthesis. (128) Direct quotes of four lines or more are indented and have no quotation marks or punctuation after parenthesis. (Calipha 128)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>